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11	Bell, Allan	2021		Transcript	print, doc	m4a		immigration, Medicine Hat, Belzberg family, The Junior Shop, The Cinderella Shop, Sons of Abraham Synagogue, Reverend Reznick, Camp BB, BBYO, Young Judaea, teaching, Temple B'nai Tikvah, antisemitism, cheder, Jewish life, Medicine Hat businesses, COVID, Harry Veiner	Allan Bell (Belzberg) was born and raised in the small but active Jewish community of Medicine Hat, where his father, like most Jewish citizens, owned a store. It was the kind of place where everyone knew everyone else, the children had the freedom to explore, and maintaining Jewish identity was important. After moving to Calgary, Allan had a 45-year career as a teacher. He and his wife Marcia have one son, Terry, and are engaged members of Temple B'nai Tikvah.
12	Bell, Sam	2012		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Immigration to Canada, cattle business, Jewish involvement, Beth Tzedec, House of Jacob, March of the Living	Sam Bell was born in Calgary, the youngest of eight children, only two of whom were born in Canada. His family immigrated to Canada in the 1920s and his father first worked in the cattle business. Sam began his work life in the family's retail clothing business and then became involved in real estate. He is married to Lauren Bell (nee Brener) and they have two children.
13	Belzberg, Hinda (Fishman)	1989		Outline; Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
14	Belzberg, Hy	1998	Glenbow Archives	n/a	n/a	AC x4pts	mp3		
15	Belzberg, Jenny (Lavin)	2003		Transcript	print, pdf	AC			
16	Belzberg, Jenny (Lavin)	2021		Transcript	print	m4a		part 1: Immigration, dairy farming, life on a prairie farm, Banff, Peretz School, picnicking, mushroom picking, the depression, post-war social life, antisemitism, dating, Palliser Hotel. Part 2: miscarriage, Hadassah, National Council of Jewish Women, Beth Israel Sisterhood, Women's League of Conservative Judaism, Simon Wiesenthal Centre, Rabbi Hier, Calgary Philharmonic Orchestra, Banff Centre, Peter Loughheed, University of Calgary Israel Studies, provincial court judges, Homeless Foundation, movie industry, CIA, Mozah Zeman, antisemitism.	Part 1: Born in Calgary in 1928 to a poor immigrant family, Jenny Belzberg (nee Lavin), rose to become an important community leader and philanthropist. In this, the first of a two-part interview, she speaks about her rich and lively childhood, her education and work experience leading up to her marriage to Hy Belzberg. Part 2: Jenny Belzberg is well-known in Calgary for her community spirit and philanthropy. A volunteer in a wide range of organizations, Jenny has made a difference in the vibrancy of both the Jewish and general communities of Calgary. In this, part 2 of her interview, she speaks about her marriage to Hy Belzberg, their children and her extensive volunteer work.
17	Belzberg, Rose (Koritko)	1989		Outline x 2, T	pdf	AC	CD, mp3		
18	Bercovice, Ruth (Gombinsky)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Immigration to Canada, illiteracy, Yom Kippur War, Israel, Camp BB-Riback, Ida Eichler, Minnie and Marcel Segal, Zeisha Zysblat, Lily Manushewicz, Marcel's	Ruth Bercovice nee Gombinsky was born in a DP camp at the end of World War II, to parents whose tragic experiences both before and during the Holocaust influenced them for all their lives. She describes the stories of her parents heart-breaking first marriages, their flight from the Nazis, time in Russia and Siberia during the war, the loss of two of her siblings as babies and another as a teenager. Ruth and her husband Izzy lived in Israel and Canada, where they too had their share of difficulties. They have three children.
19	Bercovich, Blanche (Lipkind)	1989		Outline; Transcript	print, pdf	AC	CD, mp3		
20	Bercovich, Max (also Memories*)	1989		Transcript	print, pdf	AC	DVD x 2pts, mp4		

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21	Bercuson, David	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Montreal, Shaare Zion Academy, Sir George Williams University, Bercuson brothers clothing stores, antisemitism, NDP, Six Day War, Lebanon War, Somali Affair, Keegstra Affair, Calgary Jewish Community Council, B'nai Brith, National Defense, Zionism, University of Calgary Israel Studies Program, anti-Israel on campus, Bernard Bercuson, Order of Canada, Machal, Canadian Armed Forces.	Dr. David Bercuson is the Director of the Centre for Military and Strategic Studies at the University of Calgary. Born and raised in Montreal, he attended Sir George Williams University and studied at University of Toronto for his MA and PhD. He has written extensively on the labour movement in Canada, Israel and Canada, Canadian politics, defense and Canadian military history. He has served on a number of government commissions and was awarded the Order of Canada (among other honours) in 2003. In this oral history, Dr. Bercuson talks about his grandparent's immigration to Canada, the Bercuson family history in Calgary, growing up Jewish in Montreal, why he became interested in Military studies, the Somali and Keegstra affairs, and his connection to Israel.
22	Berger, Rudy	2009		Transcript	print, pdf	AC	CD, mp3		
23	Bermack, Annette (Green)	2019		Transcript	doc, pdf	mp3	n/a	war bride, Manyberries Alberta, shoe business, Green Shoes, Lethbridge, Medicine Hat, being Jewish in a small town, Jewish holidays, cheder, BBYO, Camp BB, Aron and Ida Eichler, Bill Meloff, serving in the IDF, Yom Kippur War, scouting, decline of a Jewish community, antisemitism, Hadassah, B'nai Brith, Masons, Job's Daughters	Annette Green Bermack was born and raised in Lethbridge, Alberta and at the time of the interview was one of the few Jews remaining in that Southern Alberta town. Her parents met in England where her father was serving in the Canadian Army and her mother became a war bride. Her childhood in Lethbridge centred around the Jewish community and after high school she went to Israel, where she lived on kibbutz and served in the Israeli army. Upon her return to Canada, she helped her father in the family shoe business and became a very engaged and active volunteer in the scouting movement. She is married to Joel Bermack and they have two children, one of whom lives in Lethbridge.
24	Bermack, Sheila (Kline)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	homesteading, making candy, Mr. Kesnick, going to the movies, Hadassah Bazaar, Jewish holidays, Jack Bermack, Holocaust, Antisemitism, cattle business.	Sheila Bermack (nee Kline) was born in Calgary in 1929 and lived in the city for most of her life. In her interview, she speaks about her happy childhood, her family and the importance of being Jewish.
25	Bickman, Abe	1981	Glenbow	Outline		n/a			
26	Bing, Ron	2022		Transcript		mp3		pre-Holocaust Germany, Temple Emanu-El, Bing Neckwear, Bing Children's Wear, Jewish life, Bar Mitzvah, Town of Mount Royal, world travel, conversion, Temple B'nai Tikvah founding, Torah purchase, Rabbi Jordan Goldson, Calgary JCC, Living Spirit Church, Chevra Kadisha, Bikur Cholim (visiting the sick), Aron Museum (Montreal), Chief Rabbi Britain and Commonwealth.	Ron Bing was born and raised in Montreal to parents who escaped Germany pre-Holocaust. His family was active in Temple Emanu-El, the Reform synagogue in Montreal and had a successful clothing business. When he and his wife Judy moved to Calgary, they saw a need and founded Temple B'nai Tikvah, the Reform synagogue, which originally met in their living room. An engineer by profession, Ron dedicated many volunteer hours to Temple and Chevra Kadisha and was a caring visitor at a Calgary hospital (Bikur Cholim). In this interview, Ron tells the story of the founding and growth of Temple B'nai Tikvah, and the story of an ancestor who was appointed Chief Rabbi of Britain and the Commonwealth by Queen Victoria.
27	Bleviss, Julius (Ziggy)	2002		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		



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37	Calman, Hy & Thelma	2005		n/a	n/a	AC	mp3		
38	Carnat, Morris	1986	family	n/a	n/a	CD	mp3		
39	Carnat, Ruth (Richmond)	2000		Transcript	print, pdf	AC x2pts	mp3		
40	Chetner, Abe	1977	PAA	Transcript	print, pdf	AC	mp3		
41	Chetner, Arlein (Hoffman)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Russia, New York, Brooklyn, Palestine, Israel, Piano, Hadassah, Bazaar, Youth Aliyah, National Council of Jewish Women, Music, Education, Theatre, Teaching, Betar, Jabotinsky, Elan Suissa, Stampede Showband,	Arlein Joyce Chetner (nee Hoffman) was born and raised in Brooklyn, New York. Having relatives in Canada, she came with her family, in her youth, to visit the Canadian family; little did she know, then, that she would return, as an adult, to fall in love, to marry, resettle and raise her own family. She pursued her higher Education in New York; then, a chain of events returned her to Calgary with a cousin, which resulted in her falling in love with a local Calgarian, Dov Chetner, and moving across the continent to become a life-long Calgarian, herself. She gave amongst the first Bat-Mitzvah lessons in Calgary; played piano at many a Simcha; accompanied singers and performers from near and far for community events and fund-raisers; was involved on various levels with the Jewish Women's organizations; raised a family; taught Music to generations of Jewish (and non-) students, both at schools and at home; and has led and accompanied many a choir, most recently playing piano accompaniment for the Jewish Seniors' "Voices" Choir.
42	Chetner, Nate	1977	PAA	Transcript	print, pdf	AC	mp3		
43	Chetner, Rose (Karsh)	1977	PAA	Transcript	print, pdf	n/a			
44	Coad, Jim and Fano, Albert	1977	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC	mp3		
45	Cohen, Bernie	2003		Transcript	print, pdf	AC x2pts	mp3		
46	Cohen, Emanuel	2000		Transcript	print, pdf	AC	mp3		
47	Cohen, Martha (Block) <i>(also Memories*)</i>	1997		Transcript	print, pdf	AC x2pts	DVD		
48	Cohen, Mary (Goldenberg)	1981	JHSBC	n/a	n/a	AC	mp3		
49	Cohos, Gertrude (Medjuck)	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Maritimes, Cape Breton, immigration, peddlers, Fredericton, Camp Kadima, Zionism, Israel, Calgary Jewish Community Council, National Council of Jewish Women, UJA, Keegstra, Harry Shatz, Medjucks Furniture, antisemitism, Clarice Chodak, Glencoe Club	Gertrude Cohos was born and raised in New Brunswick, and moved to Calgary after university. She has been a very active volunteer both within the Jewish community and the general Calgary community, serving among other things as President of Calgary Jewish Community Council from 1982-1984. She speaks about growing up in a very small Jewish community, about her family's involvement in Judaism and her commitment to Zionism. She explores the idea of what it means to be Jewish in a non-Jewish world. Her message is one of the importance of engagement in communal life.
50	Comisarow, Bill & Sophie	1977	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC	mp3		
51	Cosman, Leslie	2014		n/a	n/a	mp3			
52	Cowan, Trudy	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a		

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53									
54	Dancyger, Ann	2022		Transcript	print, doc	m4a		part 1: Holocaust survival, hiding, arrival in Canada, Sheftel family, Mel Tormé, teaching. Part 2:immigration, Sheftel family, City Hall Market, grocery store, Dave Baber, Hadassah, Hadassah Bazaar, women's division UJA, Youth Aliyah, Talmud Torah, Mr. Waterman, antisemitism, Eagle Ridge, Judge Porter, packages to Soviet Union, Ukraine war.	Ann Dancyger was born Chana Tormé in 1940 in the Ukraine. She and her mother hid throughout World War II and were the sole survivors of her large family. Her mother later remarried and the family relocated to Calgary in 1947. Ann, whose last name was then Rosenbaum, was 7 years old. From then on, she had a happy childhood and feels blessed to have landed in Canada. She and her husband Morris, also a child survivor of the Holocaust, raised their children in Calgary and were both very much involved in volunteering for the Jewish community. In part one of her interview, Ann talks about surviving the Holocaust, arriving in Canada, and her experiences as a teacher.
55	Dancyger, Morris	2022		Transcript - restricted	print, doc	m4a			
56	Dauids, Hymie	2002		Transcript	print, pdf	AC	AC, mp3		
57	Dauids, Mickey/Minnie (Kopel)	2012		Transcript	print, doc	mp3			
58	Davis, Eva (Taub)	1994	CBC	n/a	n/a	AC	mp3		
59	Dean, Zelda (Haskovitch)	2019		Transcript	print	mp3	n/a		
60	Diamond, Bessie (Marks)	1984	Glenbow	Outline	Outline	ACx3pts	mp3		
61	Diamond, Miriam (Mim)	2022				mp3			
62	Doctor, Eleanor (Dubrofsky)	2015		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Immigration, Montreal, shmatta business, Macdonald Teachers College, Sir George Williams University, Pine Valley camp, Akiva Academy, House of Jacob-Mikveh Israel, Rabbi Hayman.	Eleanor Doctor was born and raised in Montreal, where she graduated from a teachers college. After working in the field of education for a number of years, she pursued a second career in law. A passionate believer in the importance of having an Orthodox Jewish community in Calgary, Eleanor is one of the founders of Akiva Academy and the renewed House of Jacob Congregation. She is married to Labie Doctor and has two children, five grandchildren and as of 2020, four great-grandchildren.
63	Doctor, Labie	2016		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		immigration, Ottawa, Rideau Street Shul, Machzikei Hadas, Pine Valley Camp, House of Jacob-Mikveh Israel, skiing, oil business, Ben Doktor, Chevra Kadisha, 37 <sup>th</sup> Street Cemetery	Labie Doctor was born and raised in Ottawa and after several work-related moves landed in Calgary, where he and his wife Eleanor raised their two sons. Retired in his early 50s, Labie's second career was as executive director of the Chevra Kadisha, where he served for 20 years and was instrumental in the beginnings of the 37th Street Cemetery.
64	Dolgoy, Max [see Lander, David]								
65	Drabinsky, Zena	2022		Transcript	print, doc	mp3			
66	Duke, Eva (Goodman)	1992		Summary; Transcript x 2	print, pdf	AC	CD, mp3		

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67	Dunn, Shirley	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		immigration, Lethbridge, Hadassah, Hutterites, Blackfoot, Jewish life, Banff, Child Guidance Clinic, Watts, Temple B'nai Tikvah, Youth Aliyah, Holocaust, Dave Greber, birth of State of Israel, Dave Greber Freelance Writers, Book and Magazine Awards for Social Justice Writing, mental health services	Shirley Dunn has fond memories of a childhood of freedom and support in the small but then-thriving Jewish community of Lethbridge, where she was born and raised. Her parents, particularly her mother, were actively engaged in building Jewish life there. Later, Shirley enjoyed a close to 40 year career in social work, primarily in the mental health field, in Calgary, Vancouver, and Los Angeles. Shirley found her Jewish home in Calgary at Temple B'nai Tikvah, where she served as president. Following the death of her beloved partner, Shirley established the Dave Greber Freelance Writers Award, which she continues to run.
68	Dvorkin, Arnold	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		immigration (parents), corsetiere, cattle buyer, mother's pregnancy, childhood, IL Peretz School, hunting and fishing, Rabbi Ginsburg, antisemitism, Calgary theatre scene, Royal Opera Centre (London, England), opera, Calgary theatre, Jim Wilkins	Arnold Dvorkin is a Calgary singer and actor who performed locally, in New York and London. His exceptional voice brought him international acclaim and he passed on his knowledge to many students. In this interview, Arnold reminisces about growing up in Calgary and his musical career.
69	Dvorkin, Arnold	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Metropolitan Competition, Royal Opera Centre (London, England), Jim Wilkins, Yom HaShoah, Chanukah candle-lighting, cantorial concerts, Beth Israel players	Arnold Dvorkin is a Calgary singer and actor who performed locally, in New York and London. His exceptional voice brought him international acclaim and he passed on his knowledge to many students. In this interview, Arnold speaks about the Metropolitan Competition that sparked his career.
70	Dvorkin, Miriam (Bercov)	1999		Transcript	print, pdf	AC	CD, mp3		
71	Dworkin, Dave	2002	family	Summary	n/a	DVD			
72	Dworkin, Delsie	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		immigration, women's lib, Odessa, grandmother, The Depression, dancing, Winnipeg YMHA, Jewish life, Hadassah, Beth Israel Sisterhood, Beth Israel players, Calgary Stampede	Delsie Dworkin (nee Spector) was born and raised in Winnipeg. Her first home was a cold-water flat without electricity. After serving in the army in World War II, Delsie's father qualified for wartime housing and the family situation improved. Delsie married David Dworkin in 1957 and moved to Calgary, where they raised their family, made a group of very close friends, and Delsie took on leadership positions in Hadassah and the Beth Israel synagogue. Delsie and David loved to dance and won dance competitions.
73									
74	Edelson, Jack	1996		Transcript	print, doc	AC	CD, mp3		
75	Eichler, Aron	1999		Transcript	print	AC	CD. Mp3		
76	Eisenberg, Jack	2004		Transcript	print	AC x2pts	mp3		

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
77	Eisenberg, Jack	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Tzfat, British Mandate, Palestine, relationship with Arabs, bakery, yeshiva, King David Hotel bombing, Etzel, Irgun, War of Independence, Israeli army, Golani, Brazil, Albert Eisenberg, Charles Waterman, Western Canada Importers, Jake and Ruby Smolensky, Riverside Department Store, Alberta Furniture, Eisenberg's Furniture, furniture business	"From garbage I made gold." This Yiddish expression reflects the life of Jack Eisenberg, a Calgary businessman, known for his success in the furniture business. Born and raised in Israel, Jack lived in Brazil before making Canada his home in 1958. In his interview, he speaks about growing up in Tzfat during the time of the British Mandate, the birth of the State of Israel, his experiences in the Israeli army and later in Brazil and finally the building of a successful new life in Calgary, with his wife Brenda (nee Smolensky) and three children.
78	Eisenstadt, David	2023					m4a		
79	Engle, Sarah	2001		Transcript	print, pdf	AC	mp3		
80	Estrin, Abraham	1973	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC	mp3		
81									
82	Faber, Jacob	1989		Summary; Transcript	n/a	AC x2pts	CD, mp3		
83	Faber, Reva (Love) (nee Miller)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Jaffe's Bookstore, Calgary Stampede, Vancouver New and Second Hand Store, BBYO, Young Judaea, Camp BB, SOS (Save Sesame Street), National Council of Jewish Women, dry cleaning business, Queensland Fish project, Calgary Jewish Academy, Little Synagogue at Heritage Park, antisemitism.	Reva Faber, nee Miller, was born and raised in Calgary. Her first language was Yiddish and she attended the I.L. Peretz School. A lover of learning and teaching, Reva rose in her career to become the principal of several Calgary schools, including the Calgary Jewish Academy for a brief time. In her interview, Reva speaks of her family and their experience of the Calgary Stampede, her career in education, and her experiences as a volunteer in the Jewish community.
84	Faider, Lil (Belzberg)	2004		Transcript	n/a	AC	mp3		
85	Feldman, Nate	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Paramount Clothing, Style Clothiers, BBYO, I.L. Peretz School, Calgary Jewish Academy, Calgary JCC, Calgary Jewish Community Council, Electric Avenue, restaurant business, Shanks Sports Bars, Network Recycling, scrap metal business, Lori Feldman, amalgamation of Peretz School and Talmud Torah, kashrut, assimilation, Russian exodus to Israel, antisemitism, Six Day War, Passover.	Nate Feldman was born and raised in Edmonton and made Calgary his home in 1980 with his wife Naida. An accountant by training, he has been successful in the restaurant business and in recycling of refinery waste. A volunteer leader since his BBYO teen years, Nate was president of the I.L. Peretz School when it amalgamated with the Talmud Torah and then became president of the newly formed Calgary Jewish Academy. He served on the boards of the Calgary JCC and Calgary Jewish Community Council, as a board member and then president. His dedication to United Jewish Appeal, the central fund-raising initiative in the Jewish community, earned him the nickname "Mr. UJA."
86	Finkleman, Emily (Shulman)	1998		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
87	Fishman, Arthur	2015		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Brooklyn, New York City, model airplanes, School of Aviation, Bar Mitzvah, Navy Service, anti-semitism, Eaton's, Hyatt, Four Seasons, Sam Hashman, Hilda Hector, dioramas, keys to successful marriage, conversion, Crystal Ice Arena, Arthur P. Fishman of New York (company name), Peretz School, Beth Tzedec Synagogue, Calgary flood 2013	Arthur Fishman is a Calgary interior designer. Born and raised in New York City, he trained as an interior designer after serving in the U.S. Navy in World War II. He followed his sister, Hilda Hector, to Calgary in 1950, where he became a very successful designer. Working with his wife Mary, Arthur designed interiors for hotels, restaurants, and yachts around the world, as well as the interior of the Beth Tzedec Synagogue in Calgary. His hobbies include model airplanes, painting watercolours, and building diorama.



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88	Fishman, Lillian (Waterman)	2004	San Diego TV	n/a	n/a	DVD	mp3		
89	Fishman, Sam	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Calgary Hebrew School, Young Judaea, Economy Cleaners, Investors Group, Shaarey Tzedec, volunteering, Kehillat Shalom, Radom Poland, city hall market, B'nai Brith	Sam Fishman was born and raised in Calgary. His family was in the dry cleaning business and he left school in grade 11 to help with the business. Later he worked as a financial advisor with Investors Group. A dedicated volunteer, Sam gives of his time to many organizations and is a founder of the Kehillat Shalom congregation.
90	Fixler, Lily (Spanglet)	2015		Transcript	print, doc	mp3			
91									
92	Gelfand, Barney	1996	family	Summary; Transcript	n/a	AC	mp3		
93	Gelfond, Ben	2004		Transcript	n/a	n/a			
94	Gelt, Anna (Treitman)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Immigration to Canada, Russian Jewish community in Calgary, life in former Soviet Union, importance of Judaism, Israel, antisemitism in FSU, family reunification, Jewish Family Service Calgary, Calgary Jewish Federation, UJA, future of Jewish community, benefits of travel	Anna Gelt immigrated to Calgary from the Former Soviet Union in 1980, with her husband Jacob and their two children. She describes the challenges of immigration – from losing their jobs when they said they wanted to leave the FSU to learning English, finding work and settling children into a new country. A passionate believer in Jewish life and community, Anna served on the boards of Jewish Family Service Calgary and Calgary Jewish Federation.
95	Ghert, Bernard	2022		Transcript	print, doc	m4a		immigration, origin of family name, furniture business, kashrut, ritual slaughtering, synagogue, cheder, antisemitism, Winnipeg (as a Canadian hub), television, economics, Bronfman, Cadillac Fairview, Israel, Ted Aokei	In recognition of his innovation in the Canadian investment and real estate industries, as well as his extensive community philanthropy and volunteerism, Bernard (Bernie) Ghert was awarded the Order of Canada and two Queen's Medals. Among his volunteer commitments, Bernie chaired Toronto's UJA campaign, was president of the Jewish Federation of Greater Toronto, and chaired the Mount Sinai Hospital board. Although he has spent much of his life in Toronto, he was born and raised in Lethbridge and in this interview, Bernie speaks at length about his life in Southern Alberta.
96	Ghitter, Ron	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Human Rights, Alberta Legislature, Canadian Senate, Peter Lougheed, Ted Byfield, James Keegstra, Betty Lou Ladies Apparel, antisemitism, Glencoe Club, Harold Milavsky, Trizec, Individual Rights Protection Act, Alberta Human Rights Commission, Fil Fraser, Commission on Tolerance and Understanding.	The Honorable Ron Ghitter served as an Alberta MLA and Canadian Senator. He is known for his human rights work, primarily his introduction of Alberta's Individual Rights Protection Act and his leadership of the Commission on Tolerance and Understanding. Born and raised in Edmonton, Ron worked as a lawyer in Calgary before become involved in real estate development. An Alberta tennis champion in his youth, Ron was one of the founders of the Osten & Victor Alberta Tennis Centre.
97	Gilbert, Esther	2024		n/a	n/a	mp3 x 6			

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98	Glicman, Lili	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 x 2		Part 1:Romania, Holocaust, Jewish family life, Betar, Etzel, illegal immigration to Palestine, Cyprus, declaration of the state of Israel. Part 2: Etzel, Cyprus detention camp, life in Israel, immigration to Calgary, Jewish life, Burt's Grocery, Chabad, Eaton's.	Lili Glicman is a Romanian-born Holocaust survivor. After World War II, she was one of many European Jews who tried to illegally immigrate to Palestine and whose boat was redirected to Cyprus. Eventually she did succeed in making a home in Israel and two of her three children were born there. In 1958, Lili and her family joined her sister in Calgary, where she worked hard to build a new life. In this, part one of her interview, she speaks of her childhood, the war years and her life in Israel. In part 2 of her interview, Lili speaks about life in Israel, about moving to Calgary, about the importance of family and being Jewish.
99	Glin, Saul <i>[War Orphan]</i>	1998	Calgary Jewish Centre	Summary	n/a	AC	CD, mp3		
100	Glow, Albert	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 x 3		farm life, Stonewall, Manitoba, Winnipeg, keeping kosher, hatchery, Associated Grocery, Beth Tzedec Congregation, Shaare Tzedec, Western Small Wares, challenge of declining synagogue attendance	Albert Glow is the shammash [sexton] for the Beth Tzedec Congregation. Born in 1933 and raised on a farm outside Winnipeg, Glow attended school until the end of Grade 9, and then worked at various jobs in Winnipeg and then Calgary.
101	Gold, Bertha (Horodezky) <i>(also Memories*)</i>	2000		n/a	n/a	VHS	DVD, mp4		
102	Goldberg, Marcia (Calmenson) [as per Muriel Ginsburg]	1991		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
103	Goldin, Dorothy(Diamond) <i>(also Memories*)</i>	1999		n/a	n/a	VHS	DVD x 2pts		
104	Gonoratsky, Irene [Russian]	2022		Transcript	print, doc	mp3			
105	Goodman, George	2022		Transcript	print, doc	m4a x 2	mp4 (video) x 2	part 1:immigration, Broadview Saskatchewan, Empire Spice, spice business, Cheder, kosher butcher part 2: Jewish life, movies, Bar Mitzvah, teaching, Sondra Goodman, Chaim Potok, Calgary Hebrew School, World War II, Zionism, Israel, Holocaust, keeping kosher	George Goodman was born and raised in Winnipeg. He and his family relocated to Calgary in 1975 when George was offered the position of principal of the Calgary Hebrew School (now Calgary Jewish Academy), a position he held for nine years. In part one of his interview, he speaks about his family's immigration story and his upbringing in Winnipeg. In part two of his interview, he continues the story of his upbringing in Winnipeg, his professional career and his term as principal of the Calgary Hebrew School.
106	Gorasht, Alex	1977	PAA	Summary; Transcript	print	AC	AC, mp3 x 2		
107	Gorasht, Eva Sarah (Schoctor)	1977	PAA	Summary; excerpts from Trans	n/a	n/a			
108	Gorasht, Minnie (Mendelman)	1997		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		

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109	Goresht, Anne	2021		Transcript	print, doc	m4A		immigration, homesteading, CPR, Rumsey, Hanen, Betty Shop, marriage, I.L. Peretz School, Romper Room, Over the Rainbow, wedding dress, story-telling, Chevra Kadisha, Jewish life, antisemitism	Anne Hanen Goresht, known to many as "Miss Anne", made a name for herself in the early days of local television as the host of "Romper Room" and "Over the Rainbow". Born in Calgary, Anne's childhood was challenging, as her mother died when Anne was only eight years old and she lived with her sister and then an aunt and uncle. Anne married Sam Goresht when he was only 19 and she was 21, and they had two children. An accomplished story-teller, Anne shared her talents with young children long after her television career.
110	Goresht, Sam	2016		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 x 2		immigration, agriculture, Bakery business, Sunrise Bakery, Hanen's, Peretz School, antisemitism, becoming a builder, Calgary Children's Hospital, Calgary Police Commission, University of Calgary Medical School and Senate, Holocaust survivor Robbie Waisman, Judah Shumiatcher, Dave Viner, Smithbilt Hats, Alberta Real Estate Foundation, Gerry Borbridge, Chevra Kadisha, Shaarey Tzedec, YMCA, CAPES.	Sam Goresht was born and raised in Calgary to immigrant parents. Starting from very modest roots, he became a builder in Calgary while still in his twenties, following his grandfather's advice to always be in business for yourself. An active volunteer in the Calgary Jewish and general communities, Sam has given of his time and served on the boards of many organizations. With his wife Anne (of Miss Anne fame), he has two children, four grandchildren and at the time of recording, two great-grandchildren.
111	Grossman, Val	2023		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		immigration, Russia, Lipton colony, Saskatoon, Hurov auctions, Palm Springs, racism, Sterling Men's Wear (Vancouver), marriage, education, teaching, Mizoram (India), B'nai Israel, Calgary Board of Education, Health Reach Canada, malaria, Africa	Valerie Grossman (nee Hurov) was born in Calgary, but also lived in Vancouver and Palm Springs during her childhood. The racism of 1960s America led her to return as a teenager to Canada. A life-long learner herself, she taught for many years for the Calgary Board of Education, continually upgrading and eventually earning a PhD in Human and Organizational Systems. This last degree took her to India, where she encountered the Jewish community of Mizoram. Inspired by her travels, she founded Health Reach Canada, a not-for-profit charitable organization assisting people in the developing world to improve their lives through health and educational programs. Valerie and her husband Mitch raised their four children in Calgary and enjoy six grandchildren.
112	Gulko, Rina	2011		Transcript [English]	print	mp3 [Russian]			
113	Gurevitch, Allan (Curly)	c1975	Glenbow	Outline; partial Transcript	print	AC	AC, mp3		
114	Gurevitch, Allan (Curly) and sisters	1996		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
115	Gurevitch, Allan (Curly)	1977	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC	AC		
116	Gurevitch, Annabelle (Groberman)	2014		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Immigration, Furniture business, Polish-Russian divide in Calgary community, motherhood, Beth Israel synagogue, Rabbi Weisenberg, BBYO, life in Trinity, gossip,	Annabelle Gurevitch, nee Groberman, was born into a large, comfortable Jewish family in Calgary and enjoyed a happy childhood. As the mother of six children, Annabelle was a stay-at-home mom, who took pride in her open and welcoming home. In addition to raising her own children, Annabelle raised a whole generation of Calgary youth, as she served for many years as a chaperone for BBYO. In this interview, Annabelle demonstrates the positive outlook that has served her well throughout her life.

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117	Gurevitch, Ralph	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Christie Grant, Parisian, Calgary Hebrew School, sports, Camp Massad, Camp Hiawatha, medical school, obstetrics and gynecology, abortion, living in England, Israel, antisemitism, volunteering as a White Hatter at the airport	Dr. Ralph Gurevitch was born and raised in Calgary. He is the youngest of four children and his father died when he was young. Dr. Gurevitch enjoyed a successful career as an obstetrician/gynecologist. In his interview, he speaks about his happy childhood, his medical career, the practice of obstetrics/gynecology and the importance of family.
118	Gurevitch, Sheila (Sheftel)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Influenza, Leo Sheftel, City Hall Market, Empress Grocery Store, Highlander Hotel, Carriage House Hotel, tuberculosis, sanatorium, Betty Shop, Camp BB, Shabbat, Jewish holidays, medical records librarian, living in England, Shaarey Tzedec, cheder, Jewish Family Service, Beth Tzedec library, Alberta Children's Hospital, Child Abuse Team, Special Olympics, 1988 Olympics, Hospice Calgary, Hadassah, UJA, Commemorative Medal for the 125 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Confederation of Canada for Services in the Community, Israel, antisemitism, future of Jewish life	: Sheila Sheftel Gurevitch was born in Calgary and raised in the large and loving Sheftel extended family. Married to Dr. Ralph Gurevitch, she lived in England for a time while he completed his training, but Calgary is her home. An extremely active volunteer, Sheila gave of her time to many organizations within the Jewish and broader communities. At the time of the interview, she was still working Sundays at the hotel her father built, the Carriage House Inn, following his example of warm hospitality.
119	Gutman, Henry	2020				m4a x 3			
120									
121	Hackman, Lena (Levine)	1977	PAA	Transcript	print	AC	mp3 x 2		
122	Hallis, Rose (Ziporsky) with Pam Robins (Hallis)	2001		Transcript	print	AC	mp3 x 2		
123	Hanson, Zelda (Austin)	2002		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
124	Hapton, Becky	2022		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 x 3		Lipton Colony, Earl Grey, Saskatchewan, Jewish life, chores, marriage	Becky Hapton (nee Reisenberg) was the youngest of seven children raised in Earl Grey, Saskatchewan, where her father owned the general store. After competing grade 12, Becky moved to Calgary where she worked as a receptionist in the ophthalmology practice of her brother-in-law, Meyer Miller. She and her husband Leon Hapton raised their two children in Calgary and were involved in the Jewish life of the community.
125	Hapton, Leon	2005		Transcript	print	AC	mp3 x 2		
126	Hardin, Samuel	1973	PAA	n/a	n/a	AC	mp3 x 2		
127	Harris, Anne (Wex)	2007		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
128	Hector, Pat (Bercuson)	1989		Outline, Transcript	print, doc	AC	CD, mp3	Beth Israel synagogue, Beth Tzedec synagogue, Talmud Torah, Peretz School, Montreal, Hector Cycle Works/Hector Steel, Hadassah (Zionist organization), National Council of Jewish Women, the Friendship Club, Orthodox and Conservative Judaism, Sam Hector, Albert Eisenberg.	Pat Hector (nee Bercuson) hailed from a family of Jewish immigrants, who made her life in Montreal prior to settling down with her family in Calgary, Alberta. She discusses topics of her life, such as her marriage and her family and her husband's business ventures. Her family was tied to the development of the Jewish community in Calgary from the 1910s on, including the building of the Beth Israel synagogue, and its merger with the Shaarey Tzedec to form the current Beth Tzedec (something she has thoughts on as to the Orthodox versus the Conservative movements). An active volunteer, Pat was involved in multiple Jewish organizations and clubs in her lifetime.

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129	Heilik, Riki (Lieber)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Dzierzoniow, Poland, Yiddish, Holocaust, Acco, learning Hebrew, acclimatizing to Israel, army service, Six Day War, Zionist movements, Bundists, Jewish observance, tzedakah, kibbutz ulpan, Peretz School, Holt Renfrew, Young Offenders' Centre, National Council of Jewish Women, Media Watch, IFCA (Israel Family Counselling Association), Observation Nurseries, Calgary Jewish Community Council, Drew Staffenberg, Yom HaShoah, Yom HaZikaron, Holocaust Education Symposium, Keegstra, bomb at JCC, Gulf War, Scud missiles, Shimshon Heilik, March of the Living, language proficiency,	Riki Lieber Heilik was born in Poland, raised in Israel and made her home in Calgary in 1971. For almost 20 years, she worked for the Jewish community in various capacities, including Israel programming, community relations and interim director of Calgary Jewish Community Council. In her interview, she speaks about her childhood, her parents, the challenges of immigrating to and being an Israeli living in Canada, and the highlights of her career as a Jewish community professional.
130	Helman, Sabine (Nagler)	1990	Glenbow	Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
131	Heltay, Edward	2000		Transcript	print	AC	mp3 x 2		
132	Hershfield, Noel	2022		Transcript	print, doc	m4a x 3		immigration, Pale of Settlement, Chaim Bialik, quotas, antisemitism, Leible Hershfield, Jewish athlete of the century, veterans illness, football, Winnipeg Blue Bombers, International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War, Nobel Peace Prize, scopes	Dr. Noel Hershfield is a retired Calgary Gastroenterologist. Born and raised in Winnipeg to a family which boasts many doctors, Noel was among the first to use new innovations in his medical practice. Among his unique accomplishments were an offer to try out for the Winnipeg Blue Bombers and being honoured with a Nobel Peace Prize, shared with the other members of the International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War. In part 1 of a two-part interview, he speaks about his family background and his professional career and accomplishments. In part 2 of a two-part interview, he speaks about his childhood in Winnipeg, his deep commitment to Zionism and Israel, his interest in the Holocaust partially fueled by a visit to Auschwitz in the early 1950s, and the Beth Israel Players.
133	Himelfarb, Vera (Shapiro)	1996		Outline; Transcript x 2	print	AC	CD, mp3		
134	Hochman, Sylvia (Milstein)	1994		Transcript	print	n/a			
135	Hoffman, Dorothy (Grabowvetsky)	2002		Transcript	print	AC	mp3 x 2		
136	Hoffman, Eva (Dorchik)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Bad Reichenhall, BBYO, Peretz School, Holocaust survivors, Holocaust remembrance, Yom HaShoah, Holocaust Education Symposium, Elie Wiesel, Joel Grey, Frankie Valli, Neil Sedaka, Project Warmth, Hadassah Bazaar, Radom, Lodz, Hat Salvage and Steel, antisemitism, War Orphans, Hana's Suitcase George Brady, Karen Levine, Robbie Waisman, Marvin Hamlich, A Christmas Carol.	Eva Hoffman is the daughter of Holocaust survivors. She was born in Europe but raised in Calgary. A past chair of the Calgary Jewish communities Holocaust Remembrance and Education Committee, Eva speaks about growing up as a second generation survivor, and about some of the programs she was instrumental in organizing. She and her husband Gordie have organized many successful fund-raisers for many organizations and are the founders of a number of organizations, including Project Warmth.
137	Hoffman, Gordon	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Talmud Torah, Mr. Walker, Tivoli Theatre, St. Regis Hotel, Dorothy Hoffman Cosmetic and Fine Perfume, Alberta Giftwares, antisemitism, Mimi Spier, Windsor Hotel, Dr. George and Lillian Robbins, Project Warmth, Alberta Champion Society, Operation Kickstart, Dr. Gordie Greenberg, Martha Cohen, Jenny Belzberg, Ron Ghitter, Marty Cohos, Woodwards, Alberta Poultry Products, Leah Saltman, scrap metal business, Mr. Charles Waterman, JNF trees.	Gordon Hoffman is a Calgary lawyer and community activist. Born and raised in Calgary, he attended Talmud Torah, was active in AZA, and has always been involved in Jewish life. In addition, he is the founder of several successful charities: Project Warmth, Alberta Champion Society and Operation Kickstart. In his interview, Gordon speaks of many of the people he grew up with, his family members and the importance of community involvement.

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138	Hoffman, Leni (Ekmann)	2017		Transcript	print	mp3 x 3			
139	Hollander, Genessa (Ginsberg) "Nessie"	2023		n/a		m4a			
140	Horodezky, Fred & Fannie (Applebaum)	1985	JHSBC	Summary; Transcript	print	AC x4pts	mp3 x 7		
141	Horodezky, Lily (Switzer)	1989		Outline; Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
142	Horodezky, Nate	1975	PAA?	Transcript	print	AC x2pts	AC, mp3 x 3		
143	Horowitz, Ida (Baltzan) <i>(also Memories*)</i>	2000		n/a	n/a	VHS	DVD, mp4		
144	Hurov, Ron	2007		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
145									
146	Isenstein, Harry	1975	Glenbow	Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
147									
148	Jacobson, Julia	1977	PAA	Outline; Summary	n/a	n/a			
149	Jacobson, Charlotte	2023		Transcript	print, doc	.wav	mp3	Gull Lake, general store, piano, Banff School of Fine Arts, Calgary Hebrew School, Hadassah-WIZO, Hadassah Bazaar, Tikvah chapter, Bingo, Medical Aid Tea, Marcia Goldberg, Alberta Piano Teachers Association, Chabad Lubavitch, Rose Jacobson (caterer)	Charlotte Jacobson (nee Hyman) and her twin sister Carol were raised in Gull Lake, Saskatchewan. Theirs was the only Jewish family in that small community where her father had a clothing store. Charlotte studied psychology at university, but she worked as a piano teacher for most of her career. A very dedicated Hadassah-WIZO volunteer, Charlotte organized the Bingo booth at the Hadassah Bazaar, chaired the Medical Aid Tea and was president of her chapter. She was also very involved in the Alberta Piano Teachers Association for more than 25 years. She and her husband Irving raised their two sons in Calgary.
150	Joffe, Barbara Ratner	2021 (?)		n/a	n/a	m4a	n/a		

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
151	Joffe, Hal	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Calgary Hebrew School, Israeli War of Independence, Peretz School, homesteading, Zionist Organisation of Canada, Young Judaea, <i>Machon L'Madrichei Chutz La'Aretz</i> , antisemitism, Switzer family, Supreme Court of Canada, Church of Scientology, Hadassah Bazaar, Calgary Jewish Community Council, Canadian Jewish Congress, Delwin Vriend, Keegstra, Aryan Nations, Ernst Zundel, Malcolm Ross, police relations, Education Task Force, leadership	Hal Joffe was born and raised in Calgary, in a family that was deeply committed to Jewish life. He attended the Calgary Hebrew School, was active in Young Judaea, went to Israel for a gap year. A lawyer by profession, Hal took on many responsible community leadership positions, from being President of Calgary Jewish Community Council at age 32, to chairing the Community Relations Committee for many years and sitting on the national board of Canadian Jewish Congress, to being President of the Calgary Hebrew School. In his interview, he speaks about why he was always so involved and the various challenging issues that arose during his tenure.
152	Joffe, Hattie (Diamond)	1989	Glenbow	Transcript x 2 parts	print	AC x2pts	CD, mp3 x 4		
153	Joffe, Jay	2002		Transcript	print	AC x2pts	mp3 x 3		
154	Joffe, Lily (Aizenman)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	immigration, Mima Singer, Switzer family, Second Hand store, Peretz School, Calgary Stampede Parade, antisemitism, BBYO, Plaza Theatre, Jewish holidays, Chevra Kadisha, Mahal, Israel, Zionism, Hadassah, Calgary Stampede booth, Hadassah bazaar, House of Jacob, Calgary Hebrew School, Rimon	Lily Joffe was born and raised in Calgary. As a young mother of four children, she found much of her social outlet in Hadassah-WIZO and other volunteer activities. In her interview, she speaks of growing up in Calgary as part of the extended Switzer family, of her fond memories of volunteering and celebrating Jewish holidays with family and about the changes she has seen in the Jewish community in her lifetime.
155									
156	Kahanoff, Minnie (Pograbinsky)	1988	A. Feldman	Transcript	print	n/a			
157	Kaiser, Kurt	2022		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 x 2		World War II, displaced persons, East and West Germany, immigration, CP Hotels, Emerald Lake, Lake Louise, Palliser Hotel, Ann Kalef, Rabbi Postone, Lauren Bell, Hadassah, food poisoning, Rosslyn Steinberg, Leo Sheftel, catering, hospitality industry, kosher kitchen, Olympics, celebrity guests	Kurt Kaiser was born and raised in Bohemia, which is now in the Czech Republic. As part of a German-speaking minority group, his family was forced to move to Germany after the war. He immigrated to Calgary in 1957, when he was 22 years old. For many years, he worked at the Palliser Hotel, starting with busing tables and ending as the Catering Manager. In that capacity, he helped hundreds of Jewish families plan and celebrate their simchas (special occasions) and became a true friend of many in the community. In this interview, he speaks of his early years during and after World War II, his feelings about the Jewish experience and Jewish community and his long career in the hospitality industry. Kurt and his wife Johanna have two daughters and six grandchildren.

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158	Kalef, Robert	2021		Transcript	print, doc	m4a		antisemitism, army surplus business, War Surplus Stores, National Department Store, Centennial Meats, Talmud Torah, Jewish life, AZA, BBYO, Camp BB, Calgary Jewish Community Council, Israel, Six-Day War, Scud attacks, Avrum Belzberg, Calgary JCC	Born in Regina, but raised in Calgary, Bob (Robert) Kalef was an active, involved community volunteer until moving to Victoria in 2005. A past president of Calgary Jewish Community Council (now Calgary Jewish Federation), Bob was one of the co-chairs, with his wife Sydney, of the fund-raising campaign which resulted in the purchase of the land adjacent to the Calgary JCC. He is the grandson of Rabbi Max Kalef, who served the Saskatchewan Jewish community for decades. In this interview, he speaks of his and his father's business endeavors, how he met his wife Sydney, and how important the Calgary Jewish community is to him.
159	Kalef, Sydney	2021		Transcript	print, doc	m4a		immigration, rum running, United News, pro hockey, military service, Dairy Bar, Jewish life, dance, National Ballet, Camp BB, BBYO, aerobics, Calgary Jewish Centre (now JCC), Beth Israel Players, Angel's Ball, 1988 Olympics, antisemitism, Israel, mentors, UJA, Patterson Lands	Sydney Kalef (nee Pechet) began her career as a dance and fitness instructor when she was a teenager in Edmonton and was still teaching in Victoria at the time of her interview in 2021. Perhaps best known in Calgary for "Sydney's Sweatworks," a fitness business she owned and which operated out of the Calgary Jewish Centre for 14 years, Sydney also contributed her talent to both the Jewish and general communities as an active volunteer. In this interview, she speaks of her professional life, various events she choreographed, and the importance of Judaism in her life.
160	Katchen, Joe	2021		Transcript	print, doc	m4a		Immigration, cattle business, Calgary Packers, House of Jacob, House of Israel, Beth Tzedec, summer camps, Ace Salvage, amalgamation of Beth Israel and Shaarey Tzedec, Jewish Community Foundation of Calgary, Kahanoff Foundation, Glencoe Club, Israel.	Joe Katchen's family was one of several Jewish families in the cattle business in Calgary. His father owned the very successful Calgary Packers. Joe was born and raised in Calgary, went to the east for his higher education and attained a Masters in Law degree from Harvard University. He had a successful career as a lawyer, and was recruited by the Federal government to draft tax legislation. He then retired to manage the family real estate interests. As a volunteer, he contributed his legal skills to many community organizations both within and outside the Jewish community.
161	Katz, Ben [JHSSA]	1998		Transcript	print	n/a	n/a		
162	Katz, Ben [War Orphan]	1998	Calgary Jewish Centre	Transcript -- edited	print	AC	CD, mp3 x 2		
163	Kerr, Allan	2001		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
164	Kerr, Naomi (Belkin) "Buddy"	2012		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Immigration, Mezhirich, Eastend Saskatchewan, Military, Habonim, Beth Israel synagogue, University of Alberta, wedding, travel business, National Council of Jewish Women, NCJW daycare project, horseracing, Gimli Manitoba.	Naomi Kerr (nee Belkin) spent part of her childhood in Eastend, Saskatchewan, where her father was the town doctor. She lived in Winnipeg while her father was in the military during WWII, and was heart-broken to leave a large and close extended family when relocated to Calgary. Somewhat ahead of her time, Naomi travelled to Europe after attending university, where she gained an Arts degree, followed by a Social Work degree. She and her husband Allan raised four children in Calgary. She worked at various jobs, including a long stint working at the race track and was an active volunteer with National Council of Jewish Women.
165	Kettner, Frank	2003		Transcript	print	AC	AC, mp3 x 2		
166	Kirmayer, Shoshana	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 x 2		Aliyah, Immigration, Judaism and Jewish education, Calgary Jewish Academy, Jewish holidays, Jewish traditions, Sephardi Jews	Born in Israel to a large and poor family who made Aliyah from Iraq in 1951, Shoshana Kirmayer immigrated to Calgary in 1990. Here, she played a central role in the development and implementation of Judaic Studies at the Calgary Jewish Academy. In this two-part interview, Shoshana describes the loving interactions between members of her large extended family, the centrality of Jewish tradition and culture in their lives. She shares her perspectives on Jewish education and the Jewish community, her hopes for her children and grandchildren, and for the community at large.
167	Kirshner, Oscar <a href="#">[War Orphan]</a>	1998	Calgary Jewish Centre	Transcript -- edited	print	AC x2pts	AC, mp3 x 4		
168	Kleisner, Annette (Horwitz)	1999		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
169	Kline, Cecil	2002		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
170	Kline, Constance (Lawrence)	1989		Outline; Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3 x 2		
171	Kline, Doreen (Levitt)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	farm life, cheder, Cecil Kline, Betty Mitchell, outings to Banff, Hadassah Bazaar, KK grocery store, Israel, Sri Lanka, Egypt, dancing at home, Yom Kippur dance, Young Judaea Mother's Day luncheon, tzedaka	Doreen Kline (nee Levitt) was born in Calgary, and spent her early years on a farm just outside the city. Her family was traditionally observant and she attended after-school Hebrew school. She started dating her future husband, Cecil Kline, when she was only 13 years old and theirs was a wonderful marriage. Cec and Doreen worked hard in a grocery store when first married but then Cec went into business and was very successful. Doreen reminisces about her childhood, the Hadassah Bazaar, about raising her three children and her travels.

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172	Kohn, Garry	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Medicine Hat, Rabbi Lazar Gold, Sons of Abraham synagogue, Kitson Wholesale, Anglo Stereo, trapping furs, Depression Coffee House, Irish Rovers, Joni Mitchell, Harry Viner, taking sheep to Israel, Ben Gurion, St. Michael Health Centre, Sisters of St. Martha, Young Judaea, Camp Bilium, Camp B'nai Brith, Camp Hatikvah, Six Day War, Beth Israel Synagogue, Lethbridge Jewish community, cemetery, B'nai Brith Golden Plate Dinner, Magen David Adom, Or Hadash, antisemitism.	Garry Kohn was born and raised in Medicine Hat, Alberta but lived much of his adult life in Lethbridge. One of the few remaining Jewish people in Lethbridge, Garry is a leader of the community who takes responsibility for services and community assets. He also is an active volunteer in the general community. His early adventures included playing with Joni Mitchell in Calgary and serving as a volunteer in the IDF just after the Six Day War.
173	Kohn, Lea	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Nowe Miasto, Jewish life, antisemitism, Nazi occupation, Siberia, Kazakhstan, Bricha, Zionism, Smithbilt hats, integration, Peretz School, National Council of Jewish Women choir, Kohn Electric, March of the Living, Edyth Pearlman, Mooter Farein, Krygier	Only eight years old at the start of World War II, Lea Kohn was fortunate to survive the Holocaust with her whole immediate family, who fled to Siberia and then Kazakhstan. After the war, the family settled in Paris, before immigrating to Calgary in 1950, where Lea and her husband Willie (or Bill) built a successful new life for themselves. Their two children were born in Calgary and the family was welcomed and absorbed into the Jewish community. In this interview, Lea speaks of her Holocaust experiences, life after the war, and integration into the Calgary community.
174	Korduner, Margarita Dora	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Ukraine, Tashkent, Odessa, antisemitism, Jewish life, immigration, The Daily Bagel, Margarita's Dishes, Chabad, Ralph Klein, 1988 Olympics, Blackfoot Market, Calgary Farmers Market, Bagels and Buns.	Margarita Dora Korduner (nee Talisman) was born in Ukraine, fled with her family to Tashkent during World War II, lived in Odessa after the war, left the USSR for Israel, and finally ended up in Calgary with her husband and two sons in the 1982.. Here, she established several successful businesses, including The Daily Bagel and Margarita's Dishes, where she became well-known for her delicious Eastern European Jewish cooking.
175	Koschitzky, Saul	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Katowice, Poland, Kazakhstan, Youth Aliyah, hidden children, roofing business, Canadian Jewish Congress, Zionist Organization, Morris Hector, Joe Busheikin, Maurice Paperny, Harry Shatz, Rabbi Buchen, Rabbi Barenholtz, Yeshivat Bnei Akiva Or Chaim, keeping Kosher in Calgary, David Koschitzky, Eric Goldstein	Saul Koschitzky is owner of IKO Industries, a global leader in the manufacture and supply of residential shingles, commercial roofing and waterproofing products, insulation systems and accessories. He is also a major philanthropist, supporting mainly educational institutions in Canada and Israel. A Holocaust survivor who was born in Poland, Saul lived in Calgary for 20 years and continues to be supportive of the Calgary Jewish community, particularly House of Jacob-Mikveh Israel and Akiva Academy. He is a past-president of Calgary Jewish Community Council, and he and his wife Mira have been actively involved in many Jewish communal organizations.
176	Krasnow, Steven	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Calgary Jewish Centre, JCC, Calgary Jewish Community Council, SAIT, Alberta Foundation for the Arts, refuseniks, McGill, Harvard, Dependable Shoe, Bootlegger, Viet Nam war, Israel, Resource Service Group, allocations, Canfund, Alberta economy, antisemitism.	Stephen Krasnow is a past chair of the Calgary JCC and past president of Calgary Jewish Community Council (1998-2000) Born and raised in Montreal, Stephen had a very successful career in finance and investment, focusing specifically on oil and gas. He has also been an active volunteer in the general community. He speaks about his youth in the 60s, his views about Alberta, and tells a fascinating story of a Soviet refusenik.

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177	Kreyner, Nelya	2011		Transcript [English]	print, doc	mp3 [Russian]			
178	Krygier, Albert	2022		Transcript	print, doc	m4a x 2		Holocaust, fleeing, Turkistan, DP camp, immigration, tailor, Meema Singer, Mel Polsky, Sunshine Cleaners and Tailors, Calberta Manufacturing, Peretz School, antisemitism, arctic gear, Laurie Skreslet, House of Jacob, Beth Tzedec, Talmud Torah, AZA, St. Louis Hotel, Ralph Klein, UJA, Jewish life, Prospect Tailors	Albert Krygier was born in Paris in 1948 and his family immigrated to Calgary when he was two years old. His father and his six siblings all survived the Holocaust by fleeing to Russia and then Turkistan. Gradually most of the family members ended up in Calgary, where Albert was raised with many cousins. Albert's father was a tailor and started with a small tailoring and dry-cleaning shop. Albert started helping out at age 14, and worked in the family business for many years. Eventually that business grew to become leaders in the manufacturer of uniforms and Arctic gear. Albert and his wife Debbie (nee Cohen) raised their three sons in Calgary and were both active volunteers in the Jewish community.
179	Krygier, Debbie	2022		Transcript	print, doc	m4a x 2		Reliable Clothing, J.M. Goldenberg, Tilly Goldenberg, Frankie and Sparky Cohen, Arnold's Men's and Boy's Wear, fire, Talmud Torah, Shaarey Tzedec, Jewish life, Hadassah, Calgary Stampede, Hadassah Bazaar, carpentry, BBYO, Rabbi Postone, Wrap It Up, party planning, B'Gifted, Calgary JCC, Mimi Breitman, volunteer work, Sports Dinners, Negev Dinners, Beth Tzedec, Ted Riback, health	Debbie Krygier (nee Cohen) is well-known in the Jewish community as an event planner and co-owner of B'Gifted, a Judaica and giftware store located in the Calgary JCC. Born and raised in Calgary to a family immersed in Jewish communal life, Debbie attended Hebrew School and was active in BBYO. Professionally, she planned hundreds of Bar/Bat Mitzvahs and weddings and donated her services to the planning of countless charitable events. She and her husband Albert have three children and five grandchildren. In part 2 of her interview, Albert shares stories of Debbie's grandfather.
180									
181	Lander, David [as per Max Dolgoy]	2003		n/a	n/a	AC	mp3		
182	Laven, Sharna (Weiner)	2010		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 x 3			
183	Lavin, Abraham	pre1980	Ntl Council of J Women	Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3 x 2		

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184	Levant, Marvin	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 x 8	n/a	Part 1:immigration, Rumsey, train travel, stamp collecting, pen pals, RCAF Reserves, university, medical school, surveying, traffic cop, Weyburn Mental Hospital, Medicare, Tommy Douglas, gold medal Part 2: medical school, Montreal Neurological, camp director, medicare, travel, Israel, counter-terrorism, world synagogues, counter-terrorism, Mossad, CSIS Part 3: Stephen and Laureen Harper, Naheed Nenshi, Ezra Levant, China, Preston Manning, Western Standard, Rebel TV Part 4-6: : Human Rights Commission, Jewish life, Kehillat Shalom, Jewish National Fund, United Jewish Appeal, Jewish Defense League, Muslims in Canada, Centre for Israel and Jewish Affairs, Calgary Jewish community, Jewish Free Press, counter-terrorism, Jewish Defense League, activism, Holocaust, John Loftus, antisemitism Part 7-8: : Dr. Murray Katz, thalidomide, chiropractic, Chile, So-Called, Muslims, medical system, government, political Islam	Dr. Marvin Levant was a successful radiologist in Calgary for 40 years. Throughout that time, and since his retirement in 2000, Dr. Levant has been an outspoken advocate for improvements in Canada's medical system. Also in his retirement, he has turned his attention to subjects of great concern to him, including counter-terrorism, and what he refers to as the "Islamization of Canada". He and his wife Leslie raised their four children in Calgary, one of whom is lawyer-turned-journalist Ezra Levant. In this, part 1 of his interview, Dr. Levant speaks of his childhood in Edmonton and Winnipeg, his unusual jobs as a surveyor and traffic cop while in university, how he met his wife Leslie and the introduction of Medicare in Saskatchewan. In part 2 of his interview, Dr. Levant speaks of his time in medical school and the beginning of his practice of radiology, his marriage to Leslie, their travels, his extraordinary access to Israeli officials, and the beginnings of his involvement in counter-terrorism. In part 3 of his interview, Dr. Levant speaks of his trip to Israel with former Prime Minister Stephen Harper and his wife Laureen, as well as the successes of all his children. In part 4 and 5 of his interview, Dr. Levant speaks of the careers of his wife Leslie, sister Rebecca and brother Victor; his involvement in the Jewish community, his views on Muslims in Canada and disappointment with the mainstream Jewish community, his efforts at counter-terrorism and the beginnings of the Jewish Defense League in Calgary. In part 6 he speaks about the Holocaust and antisemitism. In parts 7 and 8 of his interview, he speaks about working with his mentor Dr. Murray Katz to de-fund chiropractic services, his friend Mark Dolgin's remarkable achievements as a Canadian diplomat in Russia and Chile, his efforts to improve the medical system, and his lonely quest to increase awareness of what he sees as the growth of political Islam in Canada.
185	Levitt-Bell, Leona (Bell)	2012		n/a	n/a	mp3			
186	Levitt-Cohen, Becky (Weinborn)	1974	Glenbow	Outline; Transcript x2	print	AC x2pts	CD, mp3 x 3		
187	Levitt-Cohen, Becky (Weinborn)	1994		Outline; Transcript x2	print	AC	CD, mp3		
188	Lewis, Bee (Raber)	1989		Transcript	print, pdf	AC	CD, mp3 x 2		
189	Lewis, Bee (Raber)	2001		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3 x 2		
190	Lewis, Leo	1989		Outline; Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3 x 2		

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191	Libin, Alvin	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 x 2	n/a	Libin, Shapiro, immigration, Muriel Kovitz, Shop Rite stores, Mona Libin, Palace Bakery, Villa Centres, nursing homes, Calgary Jewish Community Council, AZA, Harry Shatz, Six Day War, Maurice Paperny, Peter Loughheed, Norman Libin, Tom Baker Cancer Centre, Foothills Hospital, Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research, Mona Libin Foundation, Alberta Heritage Foundation for Science and Engineering Research, Calgary Flames, International Hotel, antisemitism	Alvin Libin was born in Calgary into a very large family of Libins and Shapiros. He became a prominent businessman, real estate developer, hotel owner and one of the owners of the Calgary Flames. His philanthropic contribution of funds as well as volunteer time focused mainly on health. Alvin speaks about growing up in Calgary and the changes in the community in his lifetime.
192	Libin, Bruce	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Beth Israel Synagogue, Jewish holidays, AZA, Israel, Six Day War, Calgary Jewish Community Council, Calgary Jewish Centre (JCC), SAIT, Meadowlark Curling Rink, Maurice Paperny, Harry Shatz, Drew Staffenberg, antisemitism	Bruce Libin was born and raised in Calgary. Professionally, he has had a successful career, first as a lawyer, then in business. He first assumed a leadership role in the Jewish community at age 29, eventually serving as chair or president of both the Calgary JCC and Calgary Jewish Federation (formerly Calgary Jewish Community Council). In his interview, he speaks of his family history, his own involvement in the Jewish and general communities, and his hopes for the Jewish future for his children and grandchildren.
193	Libin, Harriet (Sheftel)	2018		Transcript x 2	print, doc	mp3 x 2	n/a	Empress stores, City Hall Market, Hebrew School, Rabbi Barenholtz, Carriage House Inn, Shaarey Tzedec Synagogue, Hadassah, Rotary	Harriet Libin nee Sheftel is a native Calgarian whose family has deep roots in the business community, primarily in the hotel business, as well as being active Jewish community leaders. She reminisces about growing up in Calgary and about her parents Leo and Goldie Sheftel.
194	Libin, Jean (Shulman)	1997		Transcript	print	AC	AC, mp3 x 2		
195	Libin, Marilyn (Hardin)	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp4a		immigration, Oyen, I.L. Peretz School, Calgary Hebrew School, amalgamation, Jewish life, Jewish education, Israel, Zionism, Hadassah, Young Judaea, Camp BB, 6-Day War, Founding of Israel, antisemitism.	Marilyn Libin (nee Hardin) was born in Edmonton and moved to Calgary in 1965. She worked as a teacher and eventually principal of the I.L. Peretz School, and was involved in the amalgamation with the Calgary Hebrew School, becoming the Associate Director of the newly formed Calgary Jewish Academy. Following her retirement and motivated by her love for Israel, she became deeply involved with CHW (Canadian Hadassah Wizo), taking on leadership roles in Calgary and later becoming Canadian National President. Marilyn and her first husband Stanz"l had four children, two of whom remain in Calgary.
196	Libin, Phil	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Joe Libin, Rabbi Barenholtz, movies, Peretz School, Rotary Club, Critical Care Chair, University of Calgary, Edelson Libin Insurance, AZA, Calgary Packers, Calgary Golf and Country Club, antisemitism, Knob Hill Manor, Leo Sheftel, development business, Empress Hotel, Harvey Sheftel, Dave Zivot, Maurice Paperny, Shaareyy Tzedec Congregation, Beth Tzedec Congregation, Six Day War, rationing, food stamps, Alberta Centennial Medal, philanthropy, Queen's Gold Medal, Jewish Family Service Housing Fund, UJA, Devenish Apartments	Philip Libin was born and raised in Calgary, the youngest of Saul and Sonia Libin's five children. A philanthropist and developer, Phil has received many honours for his contribution to the Jewish and broader Calgary communities, including the Alberta Centennial Medal, the Queen's Gold Medal, Rotary Club commendations and recognition by Jewish National Fund and Jewish Family Service Calgary. He speaks about his childhood in Calgary, about his professional and philanthropic activities, and his close connection to family.

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197	Lipkind, Joel	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Ribtor, Ted Riback, Hector family, homesteading, Lipkind General Store, Trochu, Nagler's Department store, Talmud Torah, House of Israel building, Young Judaea, Biluim, oil and gas industry, Donna Riback, Morris Bleviss, Alberta economy, Calgary Jewish Community Council, PAC (Program Allocation Committee)	Joel Lipkind was born and raised in Calgary. His family owned the iconic Ribtor store, which started out selling army surplus and grew to include camping goods. An engineer by training, Joel took over the business when his father passed away. He was also actively involved in the Jewish community, sitting on Calgary Jewish Community Council and chairing the Program Allocation Committee (PAC) for many years. He speaks about the history and evolution of Ribtor, and changes in the Jewish and general communities.
198	Lipsman, Max	2023				mp3			
199	Litwack, Zeke	2004		Transcript	print	AC	AC, mp3 x 2		
200	Luker, Leon	2011		Transcript [English]	print	mp3 [russian]			
201									
202	Maltin, Bert	1992	Medicine Hat Museum & Art Gallery	n/a	n/a	CD	mp3		
203	Manolson, Ayala (Hanen)	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Rabbi Smolensky, Lena Hanen, Sam Hanen, Rumsey Colony, The Betty Shops, New York Dry Goods, Cyril Kay, Norman Kwong, Leona Patterson, Hadassah, antisemitism.	Ayala Hanen Manolson is the grand-daughter of Rabbi Smolensky, an early Calgary rabbi. Her parents, Lena and Sam Hanen were well-known entrepreneurs in the city. She is a Speech and Language pathologist who developed the innovative Hanen method of teaching parents and teachers how to help children communicate more effectively. The program "It Takes Two To Talk® - The Hanen Program® for Parents of Children with Language Delays," is now used worldwide. In this interview, Ayala speaks about her family's immigration to Canada, growing up in Calgary, and her professional accomplishments.

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204	Markus, Sahbra	2021		Transcript x 3	print, doc	mp3		Part 1: family history, parent's marriage, Warsaw ghetto, fleeing Nazis, Uzbekistan, survival, Christian church/orphanage, abuse. Part 2: Christian church/orphanage, DP camps, birth of State of Israel, Zionism, Israel, dance, immigration to U.S. Part 3: dance, Atlantic City, New York, Beth Tzedec synagogue, Manny Cohen, changes in Calgary, Martha and Harry Cohen, Sahbra's Dance into Fitness, cancer	Sahbra Markus is a child survivor of the Holocaust, who was born in the Warsaw Ghetto. Following the war, her family lived in Israel, then New York, until Sahbra made her home in Calgary in 1974. A dancer by profession, Sahbra made a name for herself in performances around the world. In Calgary, she owned a successful dance studio and hosted a local television program. In this, the first of three interviews, Sahbra speaks about her family's wartime experiences, about their flight from Poland to Russia to Uzbekistan and Tashkent, their return to Poland and her experience of abuse in a Catholic-run orphanage. In the second of three interviews, Sahbra speaks about her escape from the Christian orphanage where she suffered abuse, her family's life in DP camps, the birth of the State of Israel, life in Israel and arrival in New York City. In the third of three interviews, Sahbra speaks about her family's early days as immigrants in New York, her rise as a dancer, her move to Calgary and the significance of her success, as one who survived abuse during the Holocaust.
205	Matthews, Estelle	2022		Transcript	print	m4a			
206	Matusof, Rabbi Menachem	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 x 5	n/a	Rebbe Menachem Mendel Shneerson, Chabad Lubavitch, <i>shlichut</i> (outreach), antisemitism, <i>Chochmah, Binah, Da'at</i> (wisdom, understanding, knowledge), raising a large family, menorah lighting at City Hall, assimilation, Chabad view of Israel, importance of religion.	Rabbi Menachem Matusof is the Senior Rabbi and Executive Director of Chabad Lubavitch of Alberta. He and his wife Rochel arrived in Calgary in 1988 and since that time, under their leadership, Chabad has grown to be a thriving organization of the Jewish community, with seven rabbis serving hundreds of families. In his interview, Rabbi Matusof talks about his family's illustrious Chabad lineage, his childhood in Morocco, his aspirations for the Calgary Jewish community and the future of the Jewish people.
207	Miller, Doris (Mittleman)	1990		Transcript	print	AC x2pts	CD, mp3		
208	Miller, Malcolm	2022		Transcript	print, doc	m4a			
209	Moscovich, Joe	1981	Glenbow	Outline	n/a	n/a	n/a		
210	Moscovich, Michael			Transcript	print, doc	m4a	mp4 (video)	Lethbridge, cheder, Camp BB, Banff, AZA, Israel, Brandeis, law, Vancouver Jewish community, antisemitism, cross-burning, Social Credit	Michael Moscovich was raised in Lethbridge, at a time when the Southern Alberta town was home to a vibrant Jewish community. In this interview, he speaks about how that experience shaped his strong Jewish identity. A lawyer by profession, Michael is very active in the Vancouver Jewish community, taking on leadership roles in a number of organizations.

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211	Moscovitz, Walter	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Montreal, Cote St. Luc, Moscow, Yacov, Lodz, (Poland), Jewish General Hospital, Montreal, Quebec, New York City, Kielce, (Poland), Detroit, San Francisco, goldeneh, medineh, Liverpool, Halifax, Chicago, Smith Falls, Park Avenue, Snowden, schemata, schmatte, Duddy Kravitz, Durocher Avenue, Cote St. Luc, Strathcona Academy, Alfred Joyce Elementary School, Outremont High School, McGill University, Chador, I. L. Peretz School, Midsuis juiif 'misérable juiif', Young Men's Hebrew Association, Shochet, Holocaust, Jewish Ghettos; Y.M.H.A., Steinberg's, Conservative, Orthodox, Pesach, Typhoid Fever, Franklin Delano Roosevelt FDR, McGill University, Rachel Market, Hanukah, Purim, atheist, World War 11, orthopedic, pediatric, College of Physicians, of Surgeons of Canada, Urology, obstetrics gynecology, Stanford, Yiddish, Stampede, Rabbi, Barenholz, Ginsberg, Tuchman, Detroit, Massachusetts, University of Washington, Seattle, Boston, Wister, Kelowna, Muter Farein, Mohel, Hadassah, Jewish Community Centre, Beth Tzedec, Shaarey Tzedec, Rabbi Postone,	Born in Montreal, Dr. Walter Moscovitz speaks cogently about his memories of his parents, growing up in Montreal, meeting native Calgarian assistant head nurse Jessie Mendelman in The Jewish General, their courtship, subsequent move to Calgary and about his chosen profession. His reasons for choosing gynecology/obstetrics over other specialties in medicine brought satisfaction not only to him but to the countless patients he treated in his over 40-year practice which brought many new lives safely into the world. Walter's compassion for the health and welfare of many Calgary women, Jewish or not, was a saving grace and huge contribution, for family life. In addition to his medical practice, to this day, Walter continues to perform circumcisions and is often sought after for medical advice and referrals even though he is officially retired. No stranger to the Beth Tzedec synagogue or to the Jewish Centre, Walter's contributions to Jewish organizations and Jewish life continue to procreate. Walter's heart and neshomeh [spirit] endear him to everyone. In fact, it was Walter's bedside manner, when he spoke in Yiddish to patients in the Montreal General that melted Jessie's heart.
212	Mydlarski, Lila (Miller)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Immigration, East Calgary, Calgary Stampede, I.L. Peretz School, Holocaust, Israel, Little Synagogue at Heritage Park, United Jewish Teacher's Seminary, Jewish holidays, Hanen's, Betty Shop, Shimshon Heilik, antisemitism	Lila Mydlarski nee Mittleman was born in Calgary to parents who were immigrants. She describes their living conditions in East Calgary when the family struggled financially. She shares wonderful memories of her years as a student at the I.L. Peretz School, experiences that led her to become a teacher herself. She taught for many years – first at the Peretz School, later as an ESL teacher in the public school system. Lila is married to Jacques Mydlarski and they have two children and four grandchildren.
213									
214	Nagler, Melvin	2000		Transcript	print	AC			
215	Nisenson, Pinchas	2011		n/a	n/a	mp3 [Russian]			
216									
217	Ofer, Eliezer	2014		n/a	n/a	mp3			
218	Oppenheim, Claude	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	South Africa, apartheid, United Jewish Progressive Congregation of Johannesburg, South African vs. Canadian school systems and marking, Valleyview School, Entwistle School, Strathmore, merger of I.L. Peretz and Hebrew Schools, Marilyn Libin, importance of Jewish day school education, teacher evaluation, Israel, antisemitism	Dr. Claude Oppenheim was born and raised in South Africa and began his teaching career there. In 1975, he and his wife Fay relocated to Alberta, where Claude's first jobs were in small town Alberta. Eventually promoted to principal, Claude became the as Director of the Calgary Jewish Academy in 1984, where he served for many years.
219	Oretsky, Aaron (Orek)	1977	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC			
220	Oretsky, Reuben (Harris)	1977	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC			



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221									
222	Paperny, Anne (Shumiatcher)	1991		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
223	Paperny, Myra (Green)	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Beth Israel Synagogue Vancouver, Beth Israel Synagogue Vancouver, Camp Hatikvah, Peretz School, Alberta Book and Novelty, Allied Arts Centre, CBC book reviews, Holocaust survivors, Shumiatcher family, Ponoka, Central Alberta, men's wear, Rabbi Kalman, Holocaust, Zionism, National Council of Jewish Women, CBC, Creative Writing, author of teen novels, Calgary Jewish Community Council, Calgary JCC	Myra Paperny speaks of the immigration of her grandparents, Jewish life in Central Alberta where she lived until age 14 and where her father had a men's wear store. Always a Zionist, Myra went to Camp Hatikvah. She studied at UBC and then gained a Masters degree in journalism from Columbia University. Married Maurice Paperny, settled in Calgary, where she raised four children. Was a book reviewer for CBC, taught creative writing at Mount Royal and University of Calgary and is the author of four teen novels. Myra speaks about her connections to Israel and the importance of preserving Judaism.
224	Paul, Izak	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Holocaust, fleeing, Palestine, mass graves, Treblinka, Montreal public schools, Parti Quebecois, McGill, wedding, Jewish life, Israel, Jewish identity, Calgary Jewish Academy, House of Jacob-Mikveh Israel, Holocaust Education Symposium, intermarriage	Born in Israel and raised in Montreal, Izak Paul made his home in Calgary in 1973, where he and his wife Hindy raised their three children. A professor of biology at Mount Royal University, Izak volunteered his time for a number of Jewish community organizations, but was instrumental in the organization of the annual Holocaust Education Symposium, held at Mount Royal University in partnership with the Calgary Jewish Community Centre and Calgary Jewish Federation. The son of a Holocaust survivor father and a mother who fled to then Palestine before World War II, Izak has done extensive research into the fate of family members who perished in the Holocaust. In this interview, he speaks of those family members, his involvement in Jewish life, and his concerns for the continuity of Jewish life around the world.
225	Pearlman, Edythe (Rosen) <i>(also Memories*)</i>	1989	Glenbow	Outline; Transcript	print	VHS	DVD, mp4		
226	Podersky, Anna	1975	PAA	n/a	n/a	AC			
227	Polsky, Mel <i>(*memories)</i>	1999		Notes only	n/a	VHS	DVD, mp4		
228	Postone, Abraham & Evelyn (Hart)	1975	PAA	Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
229	Prasow, David	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3 - recording restricted	n/a	Army service, Medicine Hat, Queen Street Grocery, BBYO, Young Judaea, Camp BB, Beth Tzedec, Calgary Jewish Community Council, Patterson Lands, Gulf War, Scud attacks, Myrna Linder, UJA, community relations, United Way, University of Calgary Senate, Jewish Film Festival, Harvey Cyngiser, Joe Spier, retirement	David Prasow was raised in the small, but then vibrant Jewish community of Medicine Hat. After graduating from the University of Calgary and then the University of Alberta in Edmonton, he made his home in Calgary and has enjoyed a successful career in law. An active community volunteer, David served as the President of Calgary Jewish Community Council (now Calgary Jewish Federation) and speaks about the accomplishments of his term in office. David and his wife Cynthia Maerov Prasow enjoy a close connection to their two daughters and four grandchildren.
230	Presma, Azriel	2000		Transcript	print, pdf	AC x2pts			

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231	Price, Beth (Rudolph)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Edmonton, Talmud Torah, Mundare, Alberta, Vegreville, JNF Canada, Talmud Torah, Shaw Simpson Award, Medical Social Work, Play Therapy, Negev Dinner, Calgary Jewish Federation, Integrated Bursary Program (IBP), Beth Tzedec Woman of Valor, Menchlichkeit Laureate, Zionism, Israel, Holocaust, role of women, importance of giving back	Beth Price (nee Rudolph) was born and raised in Edmonton and lived in Calgary since 1978. She had a very successful and innovative career as a Medical Social Worker and starting in high school, was always a very active and committed volunteer in the Jewish community. In her interview, Beth speaks about her happy childhood in Edmonton, her parents, her own children, her career, and her values and beliefs about the importance of Jewish life and of volunteering to make the world a better place.
232	Promislow, Sally (Levant) (nee Blackerman)	2000		Transcript	print	AC	AC, mp3		
233									
234	Rabinovitch, Shirley (Brodsky)	2003		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
235	Rabinovitch, Shirley (Brodsky)	2023		Transcript	print, doc	mp3			
236	Raskin, Elly	2004		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
237	Rassin, Yeva	2011		n/a	n/a	mp3 x 3[Russian]			
238	Ratner, Harriett (Weitzer)	2008	family	Summary; Transcript	print	disc	mp3		
239	Riback, Ted	1989	Glenbow	Transcript	print	n/a			
240	Riback, Ted	2000		Transcript	print	AC	mp3 x 3		
241	Rimer, Val	2000		Transcript	print	AC	AC, mp3		
242	Robins, Murray	2002		Transcript	print	AC	mp3 x 2		
243	Roginsky, Ben	1979	Glenbow	Transcript	print	n/a			
244	Rosenberg, Herbert	2021		Transcript	print, doc	m4a		Brooklyn, Jewish life, Holocaust, World War II, biology, House of Jacob-Mikveh Israel, Rabbi Hayman, Chevra Kadisha, University of Calgary, '88 Olympics	Herb Rosenberg was born and raised in Brooklyn, New York. After finishing his PhD in Biology, he relocated to take up a professorship at the University of Calgary. He has been actively involved with House of Jacob-Mikveh Israel, the Chevra Kadisha and the Beth Tzedec's Jewish Film Festival. In this interview, he speaks of his academic career, personal life, and his spiritual journey.
245	Rosenthal, Dave	2012		n/a	n/a	mp3			
246	Ross, Molly	2022		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		immigration, poverty, horse buying business, Great West Life, Shabbat, Jewish life, Winnipeg Jewish Y, Film Exchange, wedding, honeymoon, National Council of Jewish Women, Beth Israel Sisterhood, boating.	Molly Ross (nee Kornberg) was born and raised in the thriving Jewish community of Winnipeg. Her family was very poor and she married at age 19, to Hector Ross, who worked in the film business. When Molly and Hector moved to Calgary in 1948, they developed a circle of friends, did well financially and participated in Jewish communal life. In this interview, she tells wonderful stories about her mother's immigration to Canada and how she eventually got citizenship papers, and about how she and Hector built a wonderful life for themselves in Calgary.

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247	Rubin, Al	2004		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3 x 2		
248	Rubin, Phyllis (Waterman)	2009		Transcript	print	AC	mp3 x 2		
249	Ryder, Carol (Taylor)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	SAIT, Eaton's, Whitelron Films, Canada-Israel Committee, Canadian Jewish Congress, Centre for Israel and Jewish Affairs, ACAD, Bow Valley College, Contemporary Calgary, Jew by choice, Calgary 2000 Millenium Celebrations, Shaw Millenium Park, Premier's Leadership Award, Ralph Klein, Peter Lougheed, Alberta Centennial Medal, Queen Elizabeth Silver Jubilee Medal, Bow Valley College Distinguished Citizen Award, Avrum and Hinda Belzberg, UJA, Calgary Jewish Community Council, JNF honouree, Israel	Carol Ryder (nee Taylor) has had dynamic professional and volunteer careers, contributing to the fabric of the Jewish and general communities of Calgary. She has worked in the retail sector, shopping centre management, publishing and film making. Possibly the first Jewish board chair of a Calgary college, her vast volunteer involvement includes political engagement and board positions on the Centre for Israel and Jewish Affairs, ACAD, Bow Valley College, and Contemporary Calgary.
250									
251	Saltman, Leah (Gliner)	2012		n/a	n/a	mp3 x 4			
252	Samuels, Marie (Hanson)	1989		Outline; Transcript	print	AC x3pts	CD, mp3 x 5		
253	Sander, Mickey [War Orphan]	1998	Calgary Jewish Centre	Transcript -- edited	print	AC x2pts	CD, mp3 x 3		
254	Sanders, Miriam (Freedman)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Rabbi Freedman, Zionism, Israel, Drumheller, Rumsey, Shamrock Grocery store, antisemitism, Camp Atid, Calgary Stampede, Golda Meir, Holocaust, The People and Things (newspaper), White House Hotel, Greenland	Miriam Sanders was born in Calgary. Her father taught Hebrew before there was a day school. She traveled as a young woman, living in Winnipeg, Montreal and even Greenland for a time. Following her marriage, she lived in Drumheller, where her husband owned The White House Hotel. They moved to Calgary so that the three children could have a Jewish education. An ardent Zionist, Israel was important throughout her life. Her own love of history was transmitted to her son "Harry the historian."
255	Sanders, Morris (also Memories*)	2000		n/a	n/a	VHS	DVD, mp4		
256	Sanofsky, Nate	1974	Glenbow	Transcript	print	AC x2pts	CD, mp3 x 2		
257	Sattin, Robert	1977	PAA	Outline; Transcript	print	AC x2pts	CD, mp3 x 2		
258	Schtreiher, Julietta	2022		Transcript [English]and	print, doc	mp3 [Russian]			
259	Schwartz, Bill [War Orphan]	1998	Calgary Jewish Centre	Transcript -- edited	print	AC	CD, mp3		
260	Schwartz, Fay (Smolensky)	2001		Transcript	print, pdf	AC	mp3		

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261	Segal, Minnie (Florence)	2014		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Boy Scouts, Hebrew School, Jewish life, singing, National Council of Jewish Women, Hadassah, antisemitism, Classic Jewellers, nursing, Children's Hospital, Jewish National Fund	Minnie Florence Segal was born in Calgary in 1923 and was raised as part of the small, but active Jewish community. A bit ahead of her time, she went to Toronto shortly after high school and worked there as a stenographer. Upon her return to Calgary, she married Hymie Segal, who was a watchmaker and jeweller and they moved to Saskatoon for a time. Both as a trained nurse and a secretary, Minnie was well-known for her ready smile and ability to keep confidences.
262	Segal, Minnie (Florence)	2016		n/a	n/a	mp3			
263	Segal, Minnie (Gordon)	2014		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		Rabbi Smolensky, Beiseker, junior Red Cross, Talmud Torah, Young Judaea, jewelry and gift store, Jewish Senior's Choir, Beth Tzedec	Minnie Segal nee Gordon was born in Calgary and is the granddaughter of Rabbi Smolensky, Calgary's first full-time rabbi. With the exception of a brief period in Beiseker, Alberta, Minnie lived in Calgary her whole life. She and her husband, Marcel, owned a very successful jewelry and gift business for many years called Marcel de Paris and Marcelle's Gift and Fine China. An active volunteer, Minnie speaks especially fondly of the Jewish Senior's Choir, in which she is an enthusiastic participant. This oral history also includes a brief interview with Marcel Segal regarding his immigration from France to Canada post-Holocaust.
264	Segall, Bertha (Hart)	1973	Glenbow	Outline; Transcript x2	print	AC	AC, mp3		
265	Segall, Harold	2009		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
266	Sengaus, Ben & Tom	1977	PAA	Transcript	print [partial]	AC	mp3 x 2		
267	Sengaus, Willie <i>(also Memories*)</i>	1999		n/a	n/a	VHS	DVD, mp4		
268	Shapiro, Archie & Charna (Manolson)	1997		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3 x 2		
269	Shapiro, Charna (Manolson)	2006		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
270	Shapiro, Dan [Lethbridge]	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Lethbridge, Smart Hat Shop, immigration, Smithbilt Hats, fashion, designing for rock bands, small town business practices, Hadassah, Victorian Order of Nurses, Jewish life in Lethbridge, BBYO, Rabbi Sussman, curling league, Hadassah Bazaar, B'nai B'rith Golden Plate Dinner, antisemitism, law school, Big Brothers, Lethbridge Tennis Club, Gastro Fiasco, Habitat for Humanity, growing up Jewish in a small town, Jewish holidays, Israel, volunteering, decline of a Jewish community.	Daniel Shapiro was born and raised in Lethbridge, and at the time of this interview is one of 12 Jewish people remaining from a community that once had 75 families. A lawyer by profession, Daniel is a very active volunteer in the Lethbridge community, Jewish and general. He speaks about his childhood in Lethbridge, his fathers' business practices, the reason he returned to Lethbridge after law school, his various volunteer engagements and the decline of a Jewish community.
271	Shapiro, Rose (Olyan)	2005		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
272	Shapiro, Ruth	2021		Transcript	print, doc	m4a		immigration, childhood, synagogues, Jewish life, Hebrew school, Young Judaea, summer camps, Zionism, Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), Tanzania, Israel, Jewish pride, antisemitism, Jewish community	Ruth Shapiro was born and raised in Calgary and was totally immersed in the Jewish community in her childhood and youth. Professionally, Ruth worked in community development and her work took her to countries around the world. In her interview, she speaks about why Judaism is important to her and the role it plays in her life.

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273	Sharp, Gray [see Alberta Film Exchange]	1999		_____	_____	_____	_____		
274	Sheckter, Bev (Brotsky)	2018		Transcript	print	mp3	n/a		
275	Sheftel Shapiro, Evelyn	2020		Transcript	print, doc	m4a	n/a	immigration, marriage, Empress grocery store, Sheftel family, Shaarey Tzedec Synagogue, Jewish education, summer camp, early childhood education, Sephardic Jews, Hadassah, Jewish Seniors Choir, Beth Tzedec minyan	Evelyn Sheftel Shapiro was born in Calgary, into the large and connected extended Sheftel family. Her father, Ben, and his brothers Harry and Leo were instrumental in building the Shaarey Tzedec Synagogue. Evelyn lived much of her life in Toronto, where she worked as a nursery school teacher and raised her two children. She returned to Calgary in 2012 and became happily immersed in the Jewish life of the city.
276	Sheftel, Leo (also Memories*)	1989		Outline; Transcript	print, [partial]	VHS	DVD, mp4		
277	Sherman, Harry & Janet (Estrin)	2012		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		City Hall Market, cattle business, fur business, First Nations, Jewish Theological Seminary, Vancouver Jewish community, Vancouver Talmud Torah, Beth Israel Synagogue Vancouver, USY, Camp Solomon Schechter, USY Israel Pilgrimage, Beth Tzedec Synagogue Calgary, Travel business	Janet (née Estrin) and Harry Sherman (né Shlafmiz) are long-time Calgarians and both were very actively involved in promoting Jewish life both here and in Vancouver. Janet was born in Calgary, raised in Lethbridge and Edmonton. Harry was born and raised in Calgary. Their parents were all born in Europe and settled in Alberta. Harry's father and mother were merchants who had a stall in the City Hall Market before opening a grocery store. Janet's father was a cattle and fur buyer. A promising student of Jewish subjects, Harry attended the Jewish Theological Seminary in New York, from which he graduated as a Hebrew teacher. The couple moved to Vancouver after marrying and Harry worked at the Talmud Torah, then the Beth Israel Synagogue and became the Regional Director of USY. He and Janet initiated the Pinwheel Region USY Israel Pilgrimage Program and Harry was an early director of Camp Solomon Schechter, where the couple spent many summers with their children. Harry served as principal of the Calgary Hebrew School and operated a travel business before become the executive director of the Beth Tzedec synagogue, a position he held for seven years. Janet was also a teacher, and taught for many years at Alberta Vocational Centre (now Bow Valley College). Harry and Janet have three daughters, all of whom live in Calgary.
278	Shiell, Bob	2021		Transcripy	print, doc	mp3		immigration, childhood, hobbies, World War II, coronation of Queen Elizabeth, model airplanes, radio promotion, CBC, converting to Judaism, Beth Tzedec Synagogue, Robbie Burstein dinners, prostate cancer, Brett Wilson	Bob (Robert) Shiell is a third generation Vancouverite, who moved to Calgary in 1980. Professionally, he enjoyed a long career in sales and promotion for radio and television. After being diagnosed with prostate cancer in 1997, Bob dedicated many years to advancing support and education about the disease and the importance of testing. A Jew by choice, Bob is actively engaged with the Beth Tzedec Synagogue.
279	Shmelkov, Ella	2011		Transcript [English]	print	mp3 [Russian]			
280	Shmushkevich, Reuven	1994		n/a	n/a	CDx6 [Yiddish]	mp3 x 6		

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281	Shneider, Lev	2011		n/a	n/a	CD [Russian]	mp3 x 3		
282	Shore, Cheryl (Rogers)	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Father's Military service in Kenora, Star Weekly, Liberty Magazine, Peretz School, Regina, Morry and Edythe Rogers, Beth Israel, BBYO, antisemitism, special needs children, Ida Switzer (Shulder), Dave Viner, Woodward's, Super S Drugs, Bus Depot Restaurant, Calgary Hebrew School (CJA), Calgary Jewish Community Council, Calgary Jewish Centre, Calgary Jewish Federation, Hadassah Bazaar, National Council of Jewish Women, letter bomb at Jewish Centre, Rabin assassination, Visagate, importance of community involvement.	Cheryl Shore (nee Rogers) was born in Regina but spent most of her childhood and adult life in Calgary. She speaks about her grandparents, particularly a grandmother who had a strong influence on her, and her parents, Edythe and Morry Rogers. She and her husband Morley worked together in the business they owned, the restaurant at the Calgary bus depot. In addition to working and raising three children, Cheryl was an active volunteer and served as President of Calgary Jewish Community Council. During her tenure three major events occurred: a letter-bomb was sent to the Calgary JCC, Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin was assassinated, and there was a financial crisis at the JCC.
283	Shtein, Arkady	2011		n/a	n/a	CD [Russian]	mp3 x 2		
284	Shuler, Mackie	2012		Transcript	print	mp3			
285	Shuman, Roman	2011		Transcript [English]	print	mp3 x 4 [Russian]			
286	Signer, Helen (Davids)	2012		n/a	n/a	mp3 x 5			
287	Silver, Markham	2021		Transcript	print, doc	m4a		immigration, St. Urbain Street, Mordecai Richler, music, Betar, Israel, theatre, law, Jewish life, Beth Tzedec, Camp BB-Riback, antisemitism, marriage, pilot, Six Day War, Yom Kippur War, cancer, Take the Oy Train, Supreme Court	Markham Silver was born and raised in Toronto and moved to Calgary in 1998. In his childhood, he was immersed in Jewish practice and he made use of his extensive Jewish education and skills as a leader of services at the Beth Tzedec Congregation in Calgary. A lawyer by profession, Markham was a dedicated volunteer, a musician who played several instruments, and a passionate Jew. He and his wife Lisa raised their two children the way they were raised, as engaged members of the Jewish community. Markham passed away one month after this interview was recorded.
288	Singer, Bella (Switzer)	c1975	Glenbow	Outline	n/a	AC	CD, mp3 x 2		
289	Sklar, Karen	2021		Transcript	print	m4a			
290	Sklar, Tanya (Gelfand) (nee Volovnik)	1999		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
291	Smigelski, Mike	1977	PAA	Outline	n/a	AC	mp3		
292	Smith, Stan	2021		Transcripts	print	m4a		immigration, Jewish life, Grand Coffee Shop, Beacon Hotel, Peretz School, Aron Eichler, Shimshon Heilik, Lehrer Zaretsky, House of Jacob Synagogue, AZA, Camp B'nai Brith, medical school, antisemitism, ophthalmology, Calgary Jewish Community Council	Dr. Stanley (Stan) Smith was born and raised in Calgary, educated in Edmonton and Toronto, and practiced ophthalmology locally for 50 years. At the same time, he was a dedicated volunteer in the Jewish community and the ophthalmology world.
293	Smithens, Sheldon	2002		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		

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294	Smolensky, Pat (Kahanoff)	2017		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		immigration, small town life, one-room schoolhouse, general store, Mildred, SK, antisemitism, Hadassah Bazaar, bridge, military service (Benny), Syd Kahanoff, Hospice Calgary	Pat Smolensky (nee Kahanoff) was the second Albertan to become a Bridge Life Master and represented Canada twice in the World Bridge Olympics, where she ranked 8th in the world in the women's competition. Pat's immigrant family moved several times during her childhood, much of which was spent in small towns in Saskatchewan. She married her husband, Benny, at age 20, and the ceremony was conducted by his father, Rabbi Smolensky, Calgary's first full-time rabbi. Settling in Calgary, she raised her children, was involved in Hadassah and became a well-respected bridge player and teacher.
295	Smolkin, Barry	2021		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		immigration, Jewish life, Calgary Hebrew School, Beth Israel Synagogue, Temple B'nai Tikvah, Beth Tzedec Synagogue, gentlemen's dinners, livestock business, B'nai Brith, Jewish camping, hog ranch, antisemitism, AZA, Israel	Barry Smolkin was born and raised in Calgary, where he was immersed in the Jewish community throughout his life. Following in his father's footsteps, Barry made his living in the livestock and then the animal byproducts rendering business. For his volunteer fund-raising efforts, Barry was honoured at two Gentlemen's Dinners, first by the Beth Tzedec Synagogue and then by B'nai Brith. He and his wife Debbie have three children, grandchildren and great-grandchildren.
296	Smolkin, Bob	1996		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
297	Sokolovski, Frida	2022		Transcript [English]	print, doc	mp3 [Russian]		Riga, Latvia, Ural Mountains, World War II, survival, hunger, schooling, Jewish life, immigration, caregiving, Rochel Matusof, Beth Tzedec, Calgary JCC, Jewish Family Service Calgary, Bertha Gold Seniors Apartments, volunteering, challah baking	Frida Sokolovski was born and raised in Riga, Latvia, but spent the years of World War II in the Ural Mountains. The family arrived in Calgary in 1991 and worked hard to build a new life for themselves. Frida worked as a caregiver for a number of Jewish families and has been recognized for her volunteer work in the community. In this interview, she speaks about fleeing the Nazis, the hardship of war and life in what became the Soviet Union, and the challenges of relocating.
298	Spier, Joe	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	East Calgary, Eighth Avenue businesses, Holocaust, House of Jacob, Rabbi Barenholtz, Jewish businesses, U.N. vote on Palestine, Camp BB, law, A.I. Shumiatcher, Bill Dickie, Percy Sandford, Machal, antisemitism, Airplane business, Twin Otter, Spier Harben, Calgary Jewish Community Council, Calgary Hebrew School, State of Israel Bonds, Partnership 2000	A native Calgarian, Joe Spier speaks extensively about his family's immigration to Canada from Europe and about growing up in East Calgary, where much of the Jewish community lived at the time. His father owned a store on Eighth Avenue, he went to law school in Edmonton and eventually established his own firm, Spier Harben, where he specialized for a while in the airplane industry. Joe assumed leadership positions in many Jewish organizations, and speaks about the importance of the State of Israel. Oral history includes the story of how he met his wife
299	Spivak, Fanya	2011		Transcript [English]	print	mp3 [Russian]			
300	Steinberg, Anna	2010		Transcript		mp3			





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316	Tauber, Amalia (Gronenfeld)	2018		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Chernovitz, Romania, antisemitism, Nazis, work camps, forced labour, Yiddish-language radio, Bucharest, Seniors' Choir, Transnistria, Chassidism, Bratslav Rebbe	Amalia Tauber is a Romanian survivor of the Holocaust. She was raised in Chernovitz, now in the Ukraine, a very Jewish city. She was sent to forced labour camps during the Holocaust, but survived with her parents. After the war, she lived in Bucharest, where she worked as a Yiddish radio announcer and moved to Israel in 1980 to escape antisemitism. Her Yiddish broadcasting career continued in Israel. In 1986, she followed her daughter to Canada and once again re-built her life.
317	Tucker, Joe	2001		Transcript	print	n/a			
318									
319	Ullman, Julian	1977	PAA	Summary; exerpts	n/a	AC x2pts	mp3 x 4		
320	Ullman, Leo	1977	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC	mp3		
321	Ullman, Louis & Annie	1977	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC	mp3		
322	Ullman, Louis & Sam	1977	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC	mp3 x 2		
323	Ullman, Phil	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3	n/a	Bessarabia, wine making, Ataturk, Harbin, China, junk business, Clover Leaf Cheese, Lord's prayer, antisemitism, Western Canada High School, University of Alberta, Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity, sports, environmental legislation, Environmental Management Associates, Matrix	Phil Ullman was born and raised in Calgary. His fascinating family history includes chapters in Belarus, Harbin, China, Turkey, the Montefiore colony, Calgary and Edmonton. An engineer by training, Phil worked for government and several engineering companies, specializing in air quality. He and his wife Ruth have three children and six grandchildren (at the time of the interview).
324	Ullman, Sarah (Bercovich)	1977	PAA	Summary; exerpts	n/a	n/a			
325	Ullman, Simpson (Sy)	1977	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC	mp3		
326									
327	Veiner, Harry	1979	CBC	Outline	n/a	n/a			
328	Vogel, Max	2001		Transcript	print	AC	CD, mp3		
329									
330	Waterman, Dave (also Memories*)	1999		n/a	n/a	VHS	DVD, mp4		
331	Wedro, Fanny	2021		transcript	print, doc	mp3		childhood in Koretz, Zionist youth movements, Mezeritch, schooling, Jewish holidays, World War II, Holocaust, Nazi persecution/murder of Jews, Sukholova, hiding, partisans, DP camp, immigration, Foodland Grocery Story, Pioneer Women, Wedros (shop in CN Tower Edmonton), Cascade Inn, Banff, Soroptomist, memorial monuments, antisemitism, Holocaust education.	Fania (Fanny) Wedro is a Holocaust survivor who made her home in Alberta after the World War II. Along with her husband Leo, she established several successful businesses and raised two children here. Passionate about preserving the memory of the small Jewish communities of Poland (now in the Ukraine), and those who perished in what is called the "Holocaust by bullets," Fania frequently speaks about her Holocaust experiences. She and Leo also contributed significantly to the establishment of memorial monuments in several Ukrainian villages. In this interview, she speaks about her childhood, the Holocaust, and rebuilding her life in Canada.
332	Weiner, Lil (Friedman)	1996		Transcript	print	AC x2pts	CD, mp3		

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333	Weisser, Revela (Hackman)	1977	PAA	Summary; Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
334	Wolochow, David	1975	PAA	Summary	n/a	AC	mp3		
335	Wolf, Riva (Sanofsky)	2007		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
336	Wolfman, Ed	2009		Transcript	print	AC	mp3		
337	Woolfe, Harry	1975	Glenbow	Outline x 2; Transcript	print	AC x2pts	2 CD, mp3		
338	Wyne, Annie (Rosenthal)	1980	family	Transcript	print	n/a			
339									
340	Yacowar, Maurice	2019		Transcript	print, doc	mp3		immigration, farming, Leader Saskatchewan, Roy Farran, Calgary mayor Don Mackay, Ye Olde Pizza Joint, Shtisel, Yiddish, Peretz School, Aron Eichler, Jaffe's Bookstore, AZA, Hitchin' Post theatre, movies, U of C Students' Union, Gauntlet, having a disabled child, Judaism, antisemitism, Israel, Calgary Stampede	Calgarian Maurice Yacowar earned a PhD in English literature but his academic work focuses on the cultural and literary study of film. In his interview, he speaks about growing up poor in East Calgary, his early forays into journalism with the notorious Roy Farran and the Gauntlet newspaper at University of Calgary, his academic career, and the role Judaism plays in determining who he is.
341									
342	Zivot, Rose (Sheftel)	2018		Transcript	print	mp3	n/a	Sheftel, City Hall Market, Empress Stores, Highlander Hotel, Carriage House Inn, Blackfoot Inn, Riverside apartments, Hadassah Bazaar, Young Judaea, Israel, Zivot optometry	Born and raised in Calgary, Rose Sheftel Zivot, P.P.C., S.F.C.A., P.S.A., A.S.A., is the daughter of Harry and Fanny (Faige) Sheftel, early immigrants to Calgary. A well-known artist, Rose is recognized for her pastel artwork, for which she has won several awards. She speaks about her childhood, her family, her art and the Jewish community of Calgary.
343	Zuckier, Elliot <i>[War Orphan]</i>	1998	Calgary Jewish Centre	Transcript - edited	print	AC	CD, mp3		
344	Zuckier, Minnie (Lyon)	2015		Transcript	print, doc	mp3			
345	Zuidema, Lilian <i>(also Memories*)</i>	1999		handwritten notes	n/a	VHS	DVD, mp4		
346	Zukerman, David	2008		Transcript	print, pdf	n/a	n/a		
347									
348									
349	*Memories of our Pioneers: compilation of excerpts from interviews with Max Bercovich, Martha Cohen, Bertha Gold, Dorothy Goldin, Ida Horwitz, Edythe Pearlman, Mel Polsky, Morris Sanders, Willie Sengaus, Leo Sheftel, Dave Waterman, Lillian Zuidema	2000		Transcript	print	VHS	DVD		
350									
351	Alberta Film Exchange (Gray Sharpe)	1999		Transcript	print	n/a			

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
352	House of Jacob (Becky Levitt-Cohen/Dave Smolensky)	1989	HoJ-MI	n/a	n/a	CD			
353	Jewish War Vets Post #2 (Val Rimer)	2000		Transcript	print	n/a	mp3 x 2		
354	Temple B'nai Tikvah & Judy Bing)	(Ron 2013		n/a	n/a	DVD	mp4		